

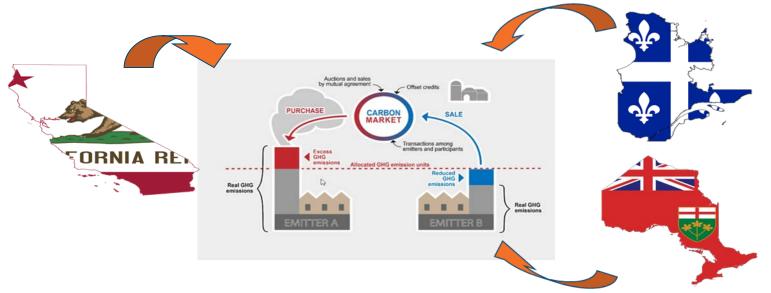
# Transportation Electrification 2015-2030 & Carbon Market in Québec

Decarbonizing the Transportation Sector in New England Boston, June 15<sup>th</sup> 2018





# Western Climate Initiative - Carbon Market : Creates business opportunities



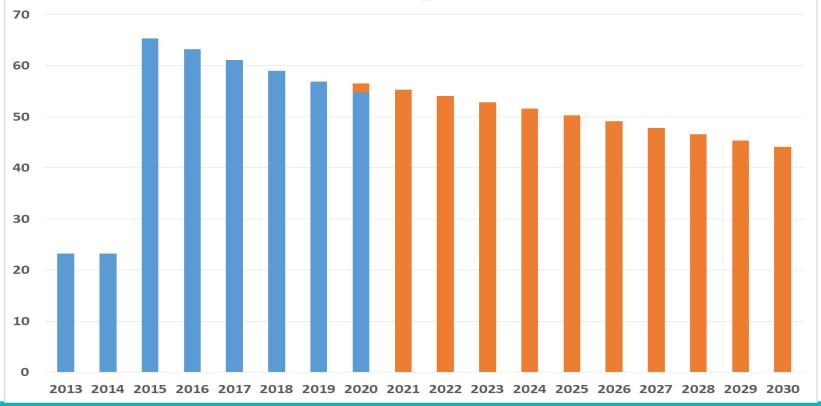
Internalize environmental cost:

Spur innovation, investments and improve competitiveness





#### Québec Carbon Market 2013-2030 - Annual Caps Mt CO<sub>2</sub> eq.





## Who participates in the carbon market?

- Industry and Electricity sectors corporations who are required to cover their emissions of GHG from their activities: pulp & paper, aluminum and cement plants, electricity producers, etc
- Fossil fuel distributors are required to cover GHG emissions related to the combustion of all the products they distribute in Québec (gasoline, diesel, propane, natural gas, and heating oil).
- Any fuel distributor selling more than 200 liters of fuel per year is covered
- ➤ Virtually all QC fuel distributors are covered 45 in total





# Comprehensive and Flexible approach to address Climate Change



### Price signal:

- Allows for covered entities to choose how and when to invest and/or innovate
- Subsidies to address competitiveness and economic impacts
- In Québec : All revenues go to the Green Fund Programs
- 2020 Climate Action Plan: \$3.3Billions / 60% to Transportation Sector
- Transportation Electrification Action Plan 2015-2020





# **Transportation Electification Action Plan 2015-2020**

- Budget: \$420M + (\$167.6 M Budget 2017-2020)
- 37 measures in 3 strategic orientations :
  - Promote Electric Transportation
  - Develop the Industry
  - Create a favourable Environment
- A clear vision: In 2020, Québec will be a leader in the electrification of transportation and in the deployment of sustainable mobility.





## **Québec Electrification Strategy Targets**

- 100,000 Electric Vehicles(EV) registered in 2020 / 1,000,000 in 2030 (10% of total light-duty vehicles sales in 2020 / 25% in 2030)
- 150,000 tonnes of GHG emissions reduction in 2020
- 66 millions liters of fuel saved annually
- \$500M of investment and 5,000 jobs in the EV industry (2020)





## **Transportation Electrification Strategic Orientations**

#### Promote Electric Transportation

- Increase the availability of Electric Public Transportation
- Develop innovative solutions for Freight Transportation
- Promote the use of Light-Duty Electric Vehicles

#### Develop the Industry

- Intensify Research, Development & Innovation of the Industry
- Support the Marketing and Exportation of Innovative Products
- Stimulate Investments
- Train a Skilled Workforce

#### Create a favourable Environment

- Government Leadership by Example
- Promote Electric Vehicles and Government Actions
- Implementation of a Legal & Regulatory Framework Promoting Transportation Electrification





## **Electric Vehicles Incentives Programs**

#### **Electric Vehicles (EV)**

#### Purchase or leasing:

4-15 kWh: \$4 000 16 kWh +: \$8 000 Used EVs: \$4 000

Motorcycles: \$2 000 / Scooters: \$500

**ZEV regulation**: January 2018

**Taxis: \$**6.6 M in 2018

School buses: \$30M - until 2020

Government fleet: 1 000 EV in 2030

### **Charging Stations**

**Residential:** \$600 (purchase and installation)

**Workplace**: 50% for purchase and installation (\$5 000)

& 3 years of free charging for employees

#### Fast-charging stations (DCFC):

Ministry of Transports, Hydro-Québec + Businesses, Cities, or Institutions Partnerships.

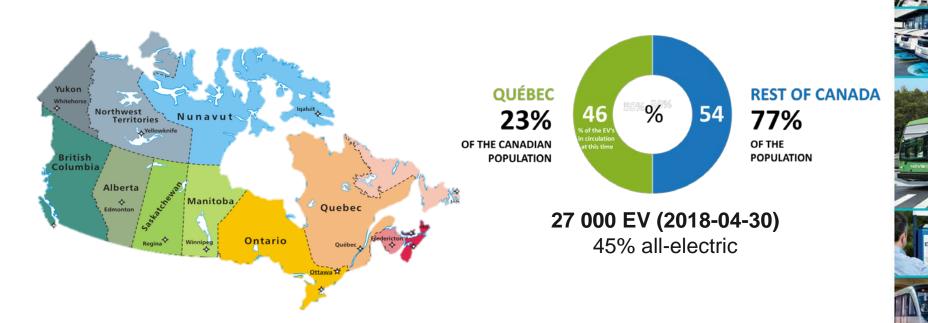
#### **Government buildings:**

Charging stations for employees and visitors





## **Québec = EV #1 Market Share in Canada**





### QUÉBEC CHARGING STATIONS NETWORK



240V \$1/hour / \$2.50\$ flat rate



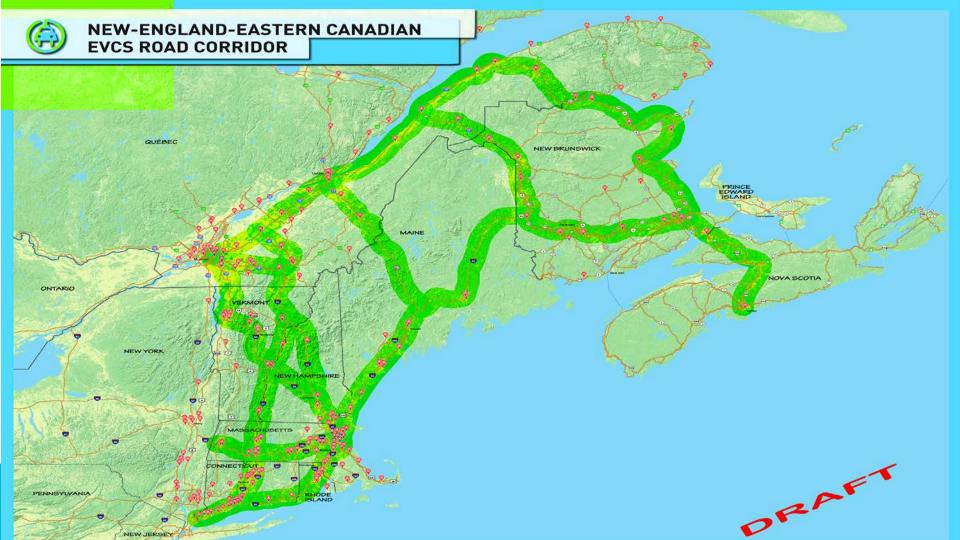
DCFC (400V) \$10/hour billed by minute



Curbside (240V) \$1/hour

Total: 3 224 including 277 DCFC 400 V





# Heavy Duty Trucks Speed Limiter Regulation

- The Quebec Highway Safety Code (QHSC) was amended in December 2007 in order to make speed limiters pre-set to 105 km/h (65 m/h) mandatory as of January 1<sup>st</sup> 2009. (Also in Ontario)
- A measure of the Québec 2006-2012 Climate Change Action Plan
- 46 Millions liters of fuel saving & 130 kilotons of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions / year
- 1000 trucks equivalent reduction on the Quebec roads / year





### Conclusion

#### **Carbon Market - Green Fund :**

- Electrification of the transportation sector incentives programs.
- Climate change transportation mitigation GhG reduction incentives programs (Transit and active, Ecotrucking, Rail, Marine and Airplane).

#### **Transportation electrification:**

- Industry and research centers expertise and know-how leadership in economic development, particularly in niche markets.
- Major asset for Québec and essential contribution to achieve the GHG emissions target of 37.5% below the 1990 level in 2030.
- Increase renewable energy use in transportation.
- Reduce the fossil fuel use and improve the economic balance.



